

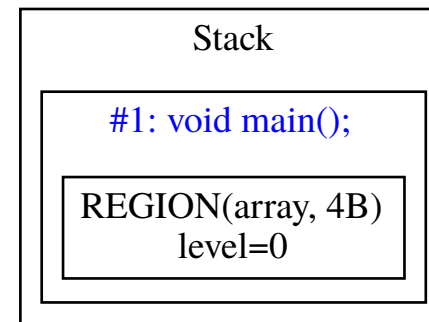
Symbolic Memory Graphs invariant and corresponding optimizations for SMGCPA

 Anton Vasilyev



Symbolic Memory Graph

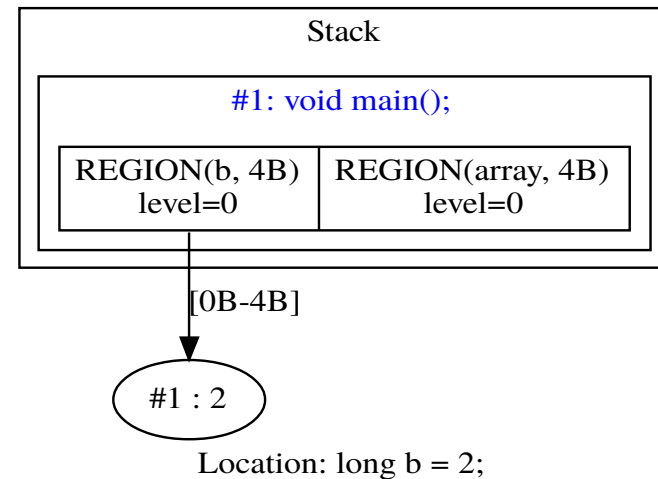
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void main() {  
    void *array;  
    long b = 2;  
    long c = 3;  
    array = calloc(1, 16);  
    memcpy(&array[4], &b, 4);  
    memcpy(&array[5], &c, 4);  
}
```



Location: void *array;

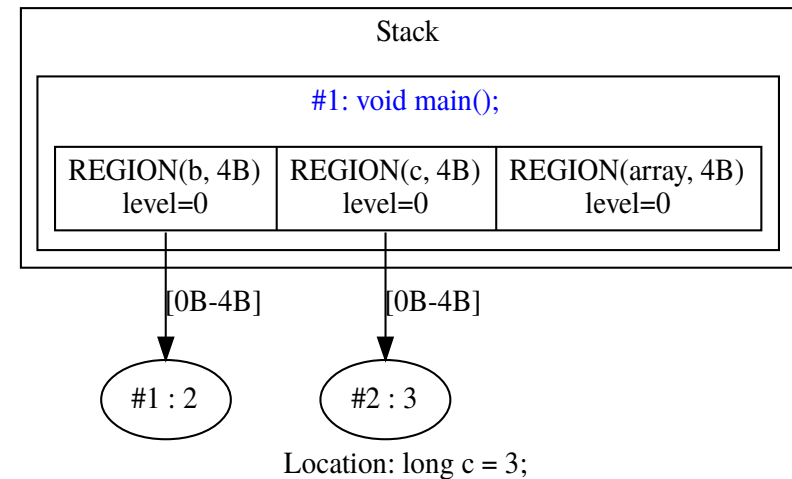
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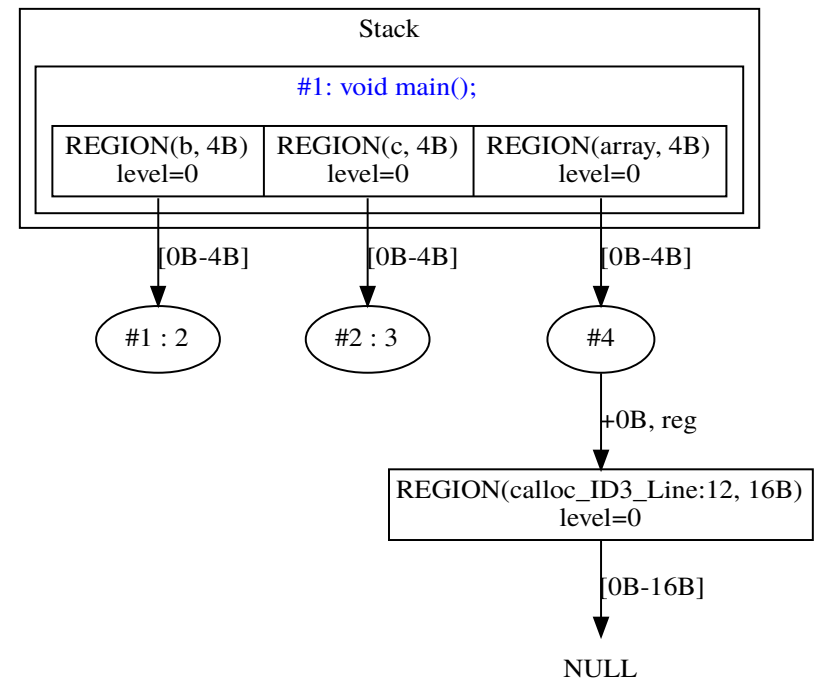
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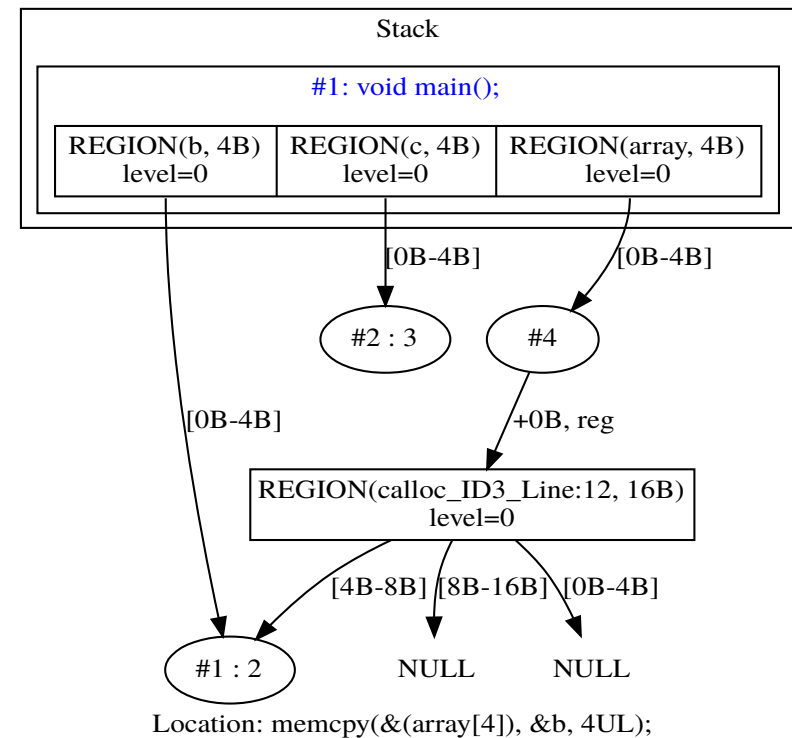
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Location: array = calloc(1, 16);

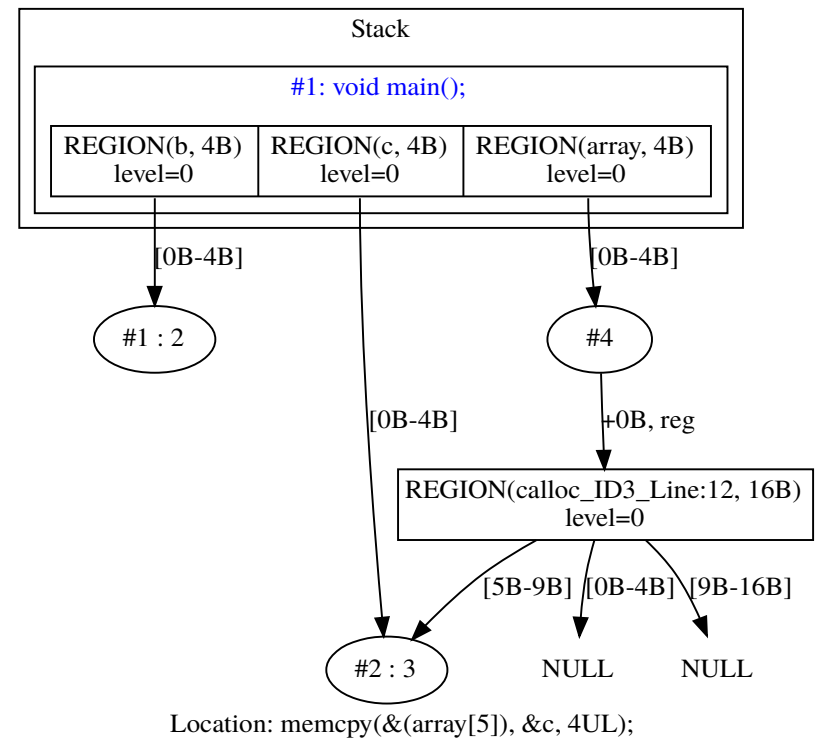
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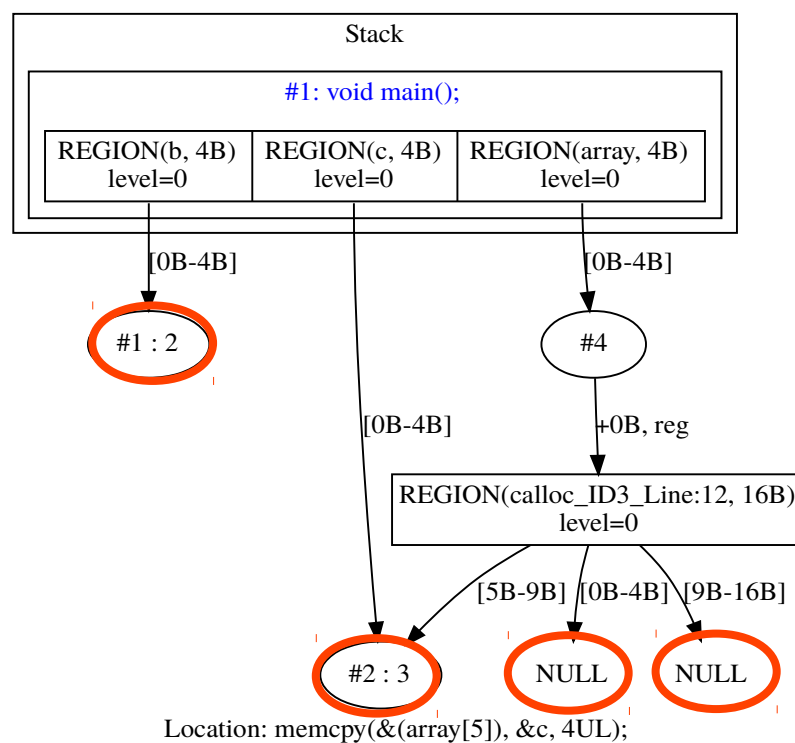
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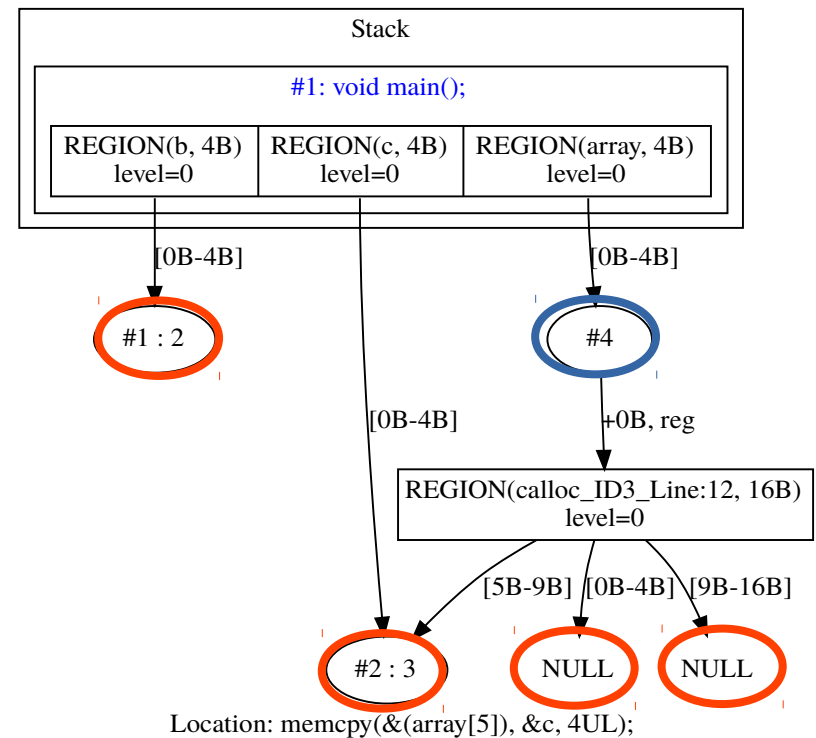
Symbolic Values

- Values



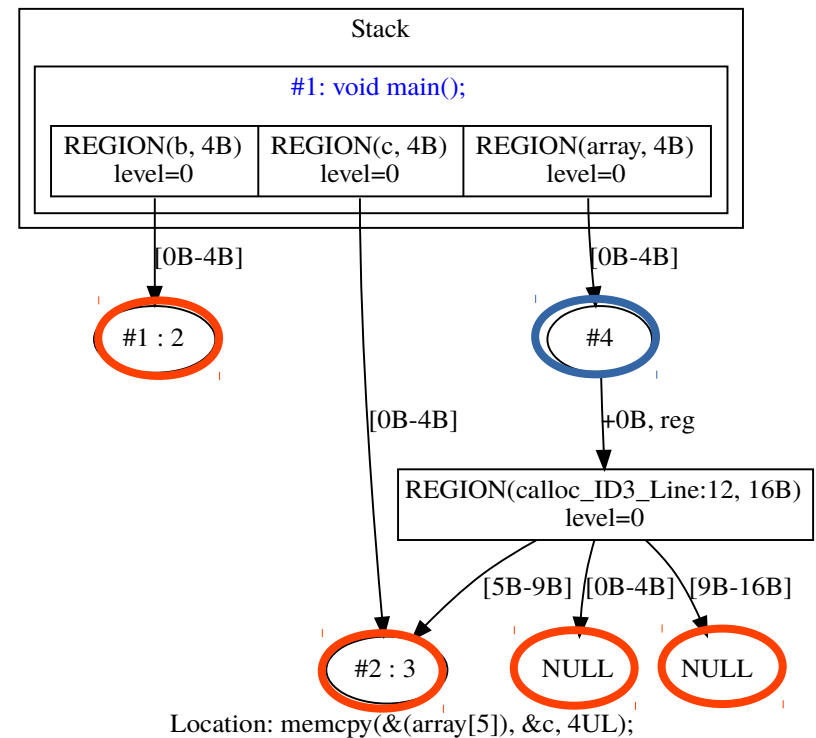
Symbolic Values

- Values
- Pointers



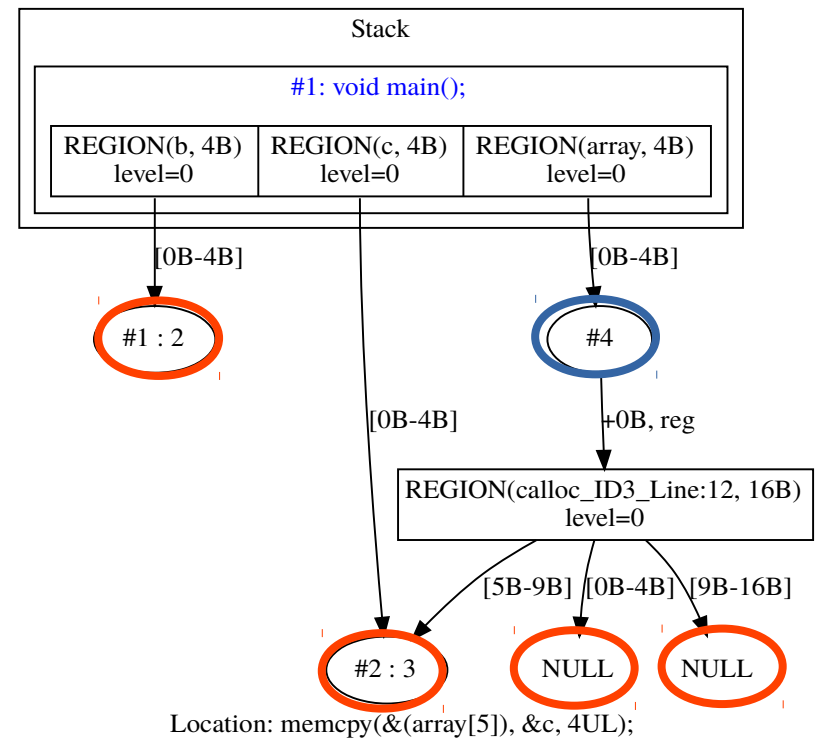
Invariant of Memory Graph

- Separate values for object don't intersect

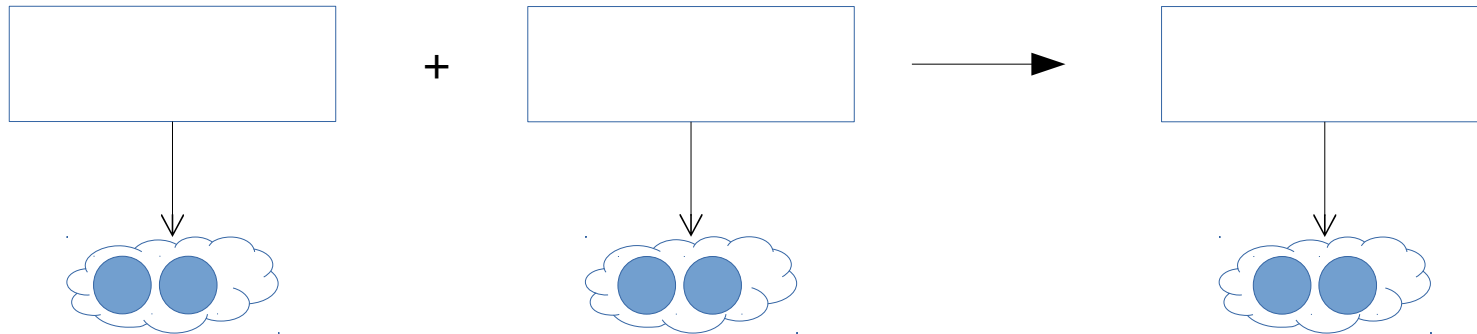


Invariant of Memory Graph

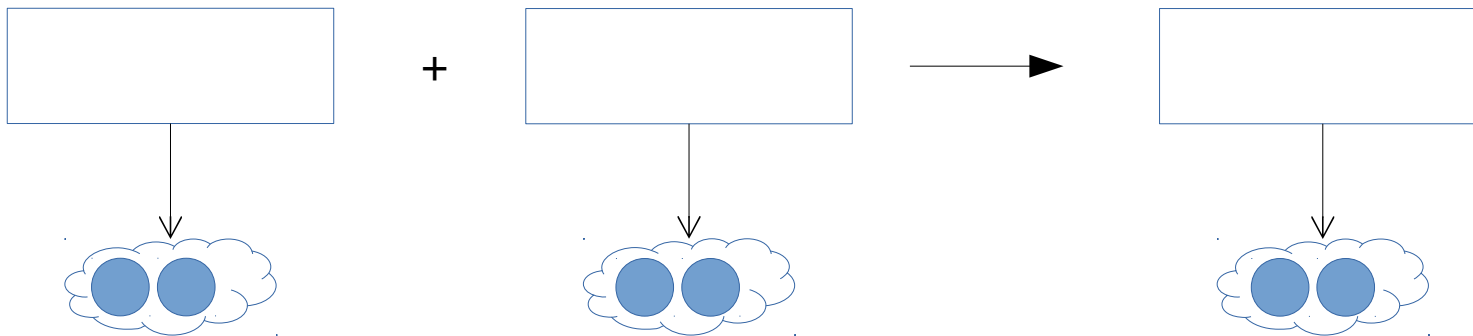
- Separate values for object don't intersect
- Use immutable collection with sort by objects and offsets



Join based on object



Join based on object



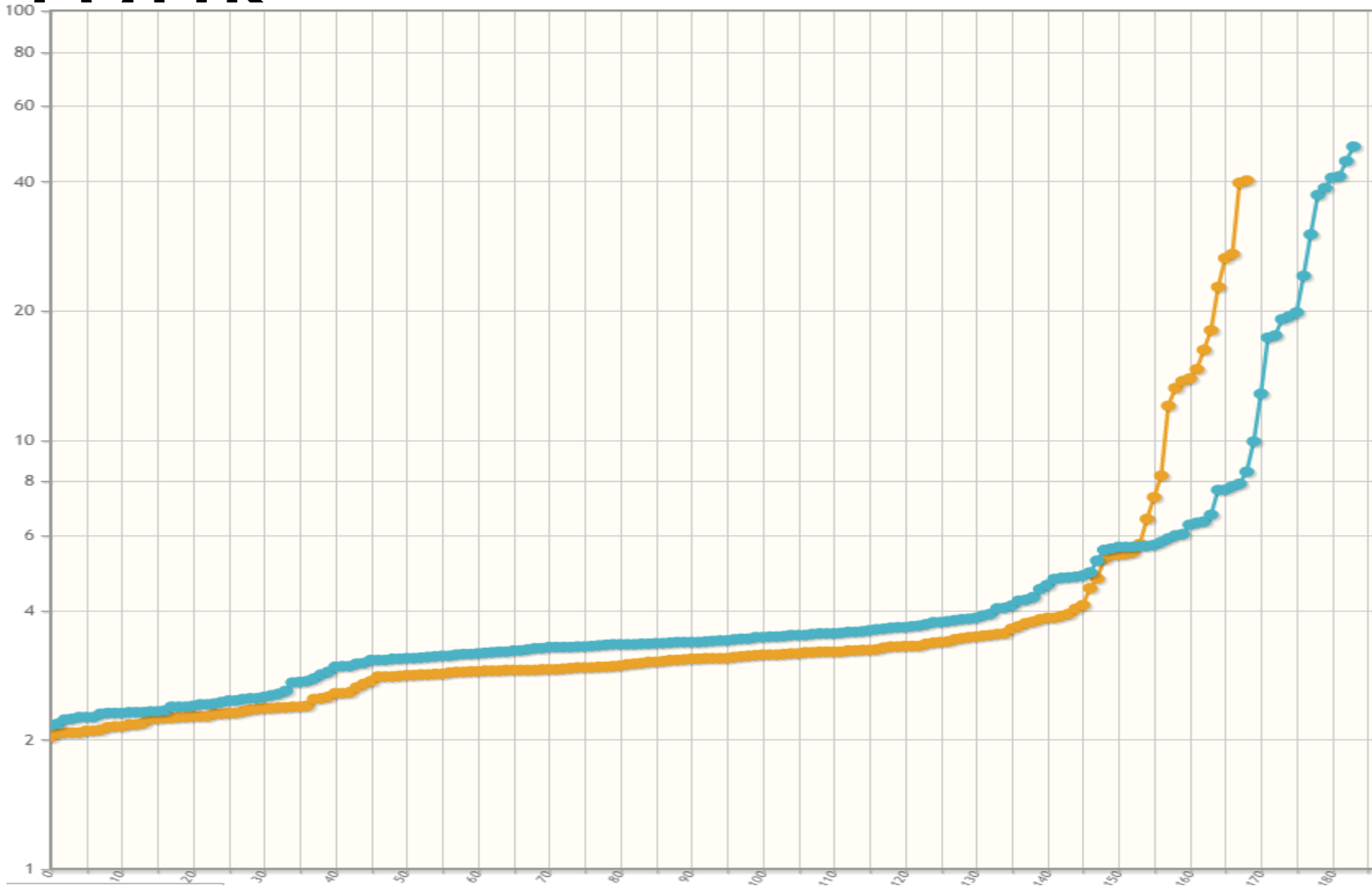
- Fast check on equivalence of `HasValueEdgeSet` on selected objects

Results

| | Trunk | Trunk soundness | Branch |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--------|
| Correct true | 147 | 76 | 69 |
| Correct false | 115 | 108 | 100 |
| Incorrect true | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Incorrect false | 28 | 22 | 83 |
| Timeouts | 81 | 147 | 108 |
| Exceptions | 4 | 26 | 1 |

Results. Branch vs fixed

Trunk



Future work

- Mathematical prove of correctness
- Abstractions for strings, arrays, set of values, work with loops
- Symbolic size and offset
- Refactore predicate extention
- Refactore storage of pointers
- Repair comunication explicit and symbolic values
- Merge branches